Rifleman William John Smith

R/13417 9th Battalion King's Royal Rifle Corps



William John Smith was born in July 1896 and baptised on 30th August 1896 in Overton, Hants. He was the son of Henry and Jane Smith of 4, London Road, Overton. He had two brothers, Henry and Gilbert and three sisters, Ivy, Annie and Olive. This photograph shows him with two of his sisters.



William enlisted at Basingstoke and died at Delville Wood on the Somme on 24th August 1916, aged 20.

The Hants and Berks Gazette of Saturday 9th September 1916 reported:

A double bereavement The morning after the funeral of Pte. G. Smith, the parents received from the Chaplain of the King's Royal Rifles the sad news of the death at the front of their youngest son, William, aged 19. He was killed on the Thursday preceding the Sunday on which his brother died at Netley. Like his brother, deceased was a most promising young man. After leaving school he worked for a while for Mr. Glasspoole, the Overton carrier to Basingstoke, and subsequently was apprenticed to Mr. Wadley, shoemaker, of Overton. On reaching the age of 19 he at once enlisted and was sent to the front shortly before Christmas last. The deepest sympathy is felt for the heart-broken parents.

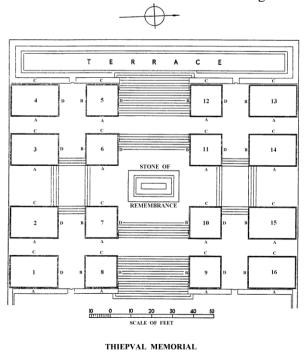
William John Smith joined the 6th Battalion King's Royal Rifle Corps on 31st May, 1915. For the next few months he did his initial training, before being sent to join the 9th King's Royal Rifle Corps in France on 30th September. Life was hard and William was admitted to hospital on several occasions with bronchitis. William was a company bomber and was trained in the use of the Mills Bomb (a fragmentation hand grenade). His job, along with the other bombers, was to clear the German trenches and dugouts by throwing the grenades in large enough numbers to drive the enemy back, so the battalion could occupy their trenches.

On 20th August the 6th Battalion relieved the 8th Battalion the Rifle Brigade in Delville Wood. Fierce fighting had been going on in Delville Wood since 14th July, involving many units especially the South Africans. The wood itself was a hell of shattered trees, shell holes, wire, explosions, shrapnel and bullets. The final push to clear the Germans out was planned for the 24th August.

At 3.45pm on 24th August, a heavy bombardment engulfed the German trenches, but they replied in kind, raining shells down on the assembling troops. At 5.45pm, the bombardment ceased, and men climbed out of the trenches, to be met with a hail of shell, machine gun and rifle fire. 'C' and 'D' Companies, their objectives 250-300 yards away, slowly made their way over the shattered ground. 'A' Company, as the third wave, also left Devil's Trench and joined in the attack. The casualties were appalling - most of the Officers were hit early on and the NCOs had to rally and lead the soldiers to their objectives. They came under heavy fire from an enemy strongpoint at Edge Trench. The fire and fighting were intense-and at 2.00am the 9th King's Royal Rifle Corps, along with 9th Rifle Brigade, made sustained bombing attacks on Edge Trench and by the morning had cleared Delville Wood. The casualty list tells its own story – 5 officers killed, 6 wounded, 1 missing believed dead. Other ranks – 41 killed, 190 wounded, 46 missing.

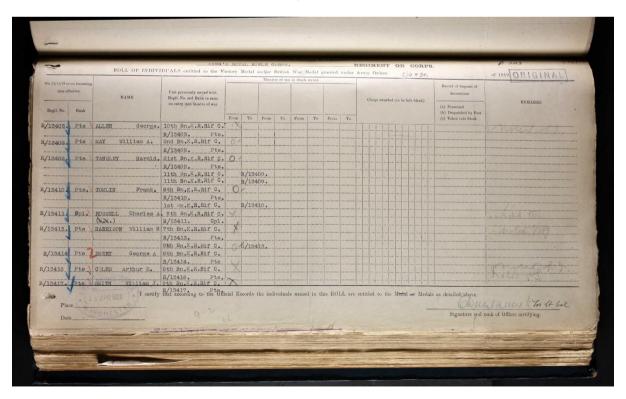
It is not known when William fell in the battle. His body was never identified. He may have been blasted to atoms, or is still be waiting to be found. He may lay in the cemetery at Delville Wood, under a nameless stone which bears the Epitaph "A Soldier of the Great War, Known unto God".

He is remembered on the Thiepval Memorial, reference Pier and Face 13A & 13B, as one of the thousands killed during the Battle of the Somme who has no known grave.



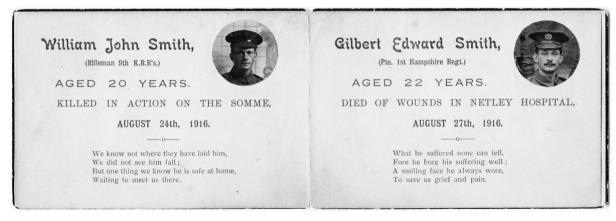
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	SOLMAN C. SOLOMONS L	TWYFO
	SPARK W.	UMBER

William is shown on the Roll of individuals of The King's Royal Rifle Corps entitled to the Victory and British War medals.



William's name is also on the tombstone in St Mary's Churchyard, Overton of his brother Gilbert, who died 3 days after him and of their father Henry, who died the following year.





Memorial card for William and his brother Gilbert.